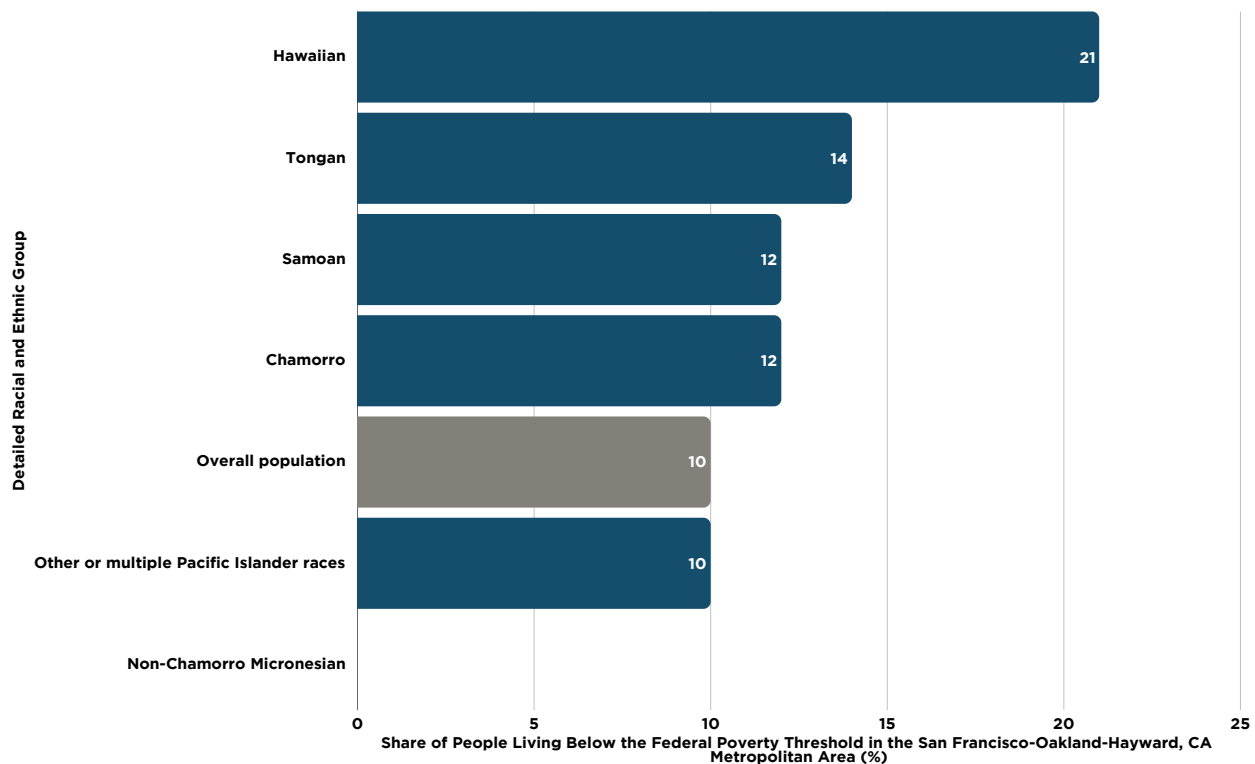


SAN FRANCISCO - OAKLAND - HAYWARD, CA

POVERTY BY METRO AREA

Share of Native Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders in San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA who are living below the federal poverty level, by race and ethnicity (%)



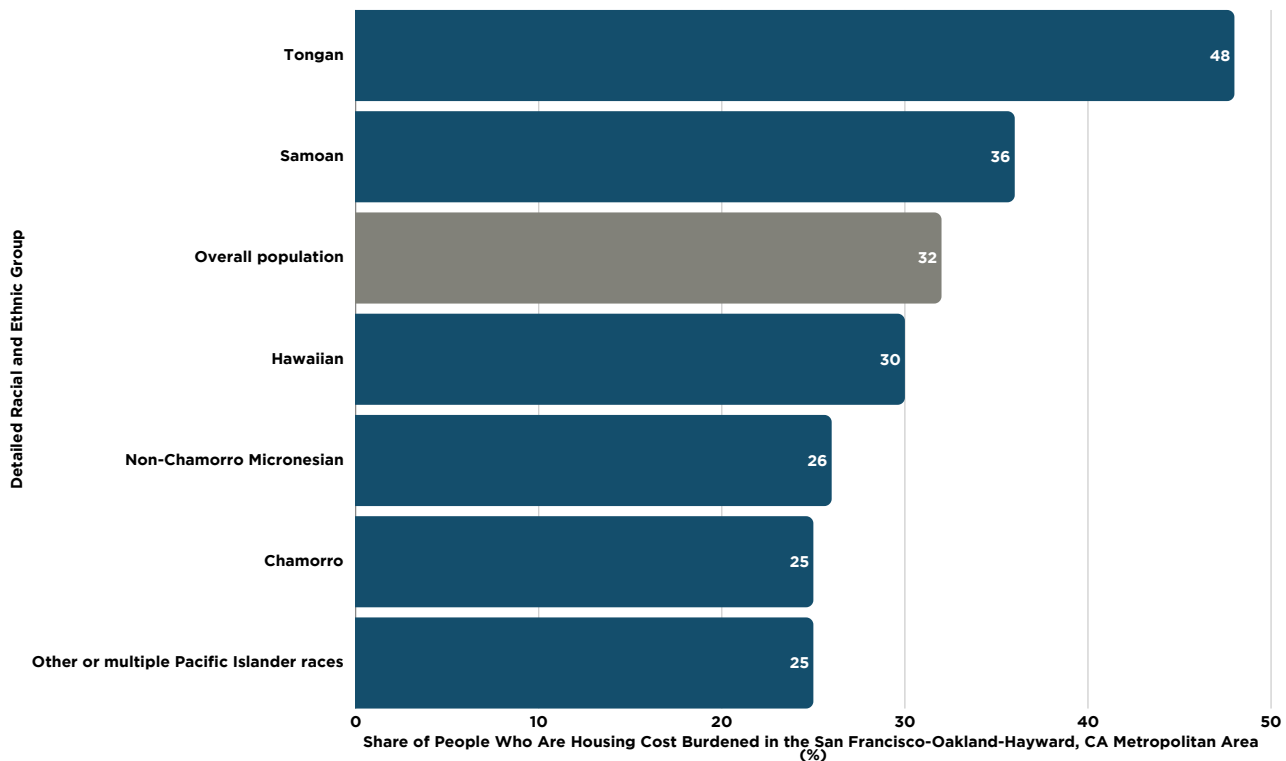
Source: Urban Institute analysis of five-year (2018-22) American Community Survey public-use microdata from the US Census Bureau, downloaded from IPUMS-USA.

Banner: Photo by Nazar Abbas via Getty Images

SAN FRANCISCO - OAKLAND - HAYWARD, CA

HOUSING COST BURDEN BY METRO AREA

Share of Native Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders in San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA who are housing and utility cost-burdened, by race and ethnicity (%)



Source: Urban Institute analysis of five-year (2018–22) American Community Survey public-use microdata from the US Census Bureau, downloaded from IPUMS-USA.

Notes: These estimates include both homeowners and renters. For homeowners, housing costs include mortgage, property taxes, insurance, and utilities. For renters, they include rent and utilities. Based on the federal guideline, households are housing cost-burdened if they spend more than 30 percent of their incomes on these costs.